VOLUME 50

LIST OF CONTENTS

Number 1

Editorial

Alvan R. Feinstein and **Jan P. Vandenbroucke** — 1 — The State of the Journal

Original Articles

WHO MONICA Project (prepared by: Veikko Salomaa, Annette Dobson, Heikki Miettinen, Anna-Maija Rajakangas, and **Kari Kuulasmaa** — 3 — Mild myocardial infarction—A classification problem in epidemiologic studies

Roger J. Marshall — 15 — Assessment of exposure misclassification bias in case-control studies using validation data

William J. Mackillop and **Carol F. Quirt** — 21 — Measuring the accuracy of prognostic judgments in oncology

Clermont E. Dionne, Thomas D. Koepsell, Michael Von Korff, Richard A. Deyo, William E. Barlow, and **Harvey Checkoway** — 31 — Predicting long-term functional limitations among back pain patients in primary care settings

Susan C. Scott, Mark S. Goldberg, and **Nancy E. Mayo** — 45 — Statistical assessment of ordinal outcomes in comparative studies

Patricia O'Campo, Melanie de Boer, Ruth Faden, Nancy Kass, Andrea Gielen, and **Marguerite Barbacci** — 57 — Confirmation of self-report of HIV testing among a cohort of pregnant women

R. T. Ross, Lindsay E. Nicolle, and **Mary Cheang** — 63 — The varicella zoster virus: A pilot trial of a potential therapeutic agent in multiple sclerosis

Manami Inoue, Kazuo Tajima, Kaoru Hirose, Nobuyuki Hamajima, Toshiro Takezaki, Tetsuo Kuroishi, and **Suketami Tominagi** — 69 — Epidemiological features of first-visit outpatients in Japan: Comparison with general population and variation by sex, age, and season

Dorcas E. Beaton, Sheilah Hogg-Johnson, and **Claire Bombardier** — 79 — Evaluating changes in health status: Reliability and responsiveness of five generic health status measures in workers with musculoskeletal disorders

Hans Norin, Maria Krafft, Johnny Korner, Åke Nygren, and **Claes Tingvall** — 95 — Injury severity assessment for car occupants in frontal impacts, using disability scaling

Pharmacoepidemiology Report

John F. Steiner and **Allan V. Prochazka** — 105 — The assessment of refill compliance using pharmacy records: Methods, validity, and applications

Second Thoughts

Rolf Holle and **Jürgen Windeler** — 117 — Is there a gain from ''chance-corrected'' measures of diagnostic validity?

Number 2

Original Articles

P. W. Thomas, D. R. Higgs, and **G. R. Serjeant** — 121 — Benign clinical course in homozygous sickle cell disease: A search for predictors

Paul V. Grootendorst, David H. Feeny, and **William Furlong** — 127 — Does it matter whom and how you ask? Inter- and intra-rater agreement in the Ontario Health Survey

Pamela J. Smith, Michael E. K. Moffatt, Shirley C. Gelskey, Shauna Hudson, and **Kelly Kaita** — 137 — Are community health interventions evaluated appropriately? A review of six journals

Matti Kemppainen, Ismo Räihä, and **Leif Sourander** 147 A marked increase in the incidence of colorectal cancer over two decades in southwest Finland

Qing Qiao, Sirkka Keinänen-Kiukaanniemi, and **Esa Läärä** 153 The relationship between hemoglobin levels and diabetic retinopathy

Thomas Waldhoer, Edith Schober, and **Jaakko Tuomilehto** 159 Long-term patterns in seasonality of insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus diagnosis in Austrian children

Michael D. Murray, Paul Stang, and **William M. Tierney** 167 Health care use by inner-city patients with asthma

Jeanne A. Teresi and **Douglas Holmes** 175 Reporting source bias in estimating prevalence of cognitive impairment

Mark A. Hlatky, Derek B. Boothroyd, Iain M. Johnstone, Frank I. Marcus, Elizabeth Hahn, Vernon Hartz, and **Jay W. Mason, for the ESVEM Investigators** 185 Long-term cost-effectiveness of alternative management strategies for patients with life-threatening ventricular arrhythmias

Niccoló Marchionni, Luigi Ferrucci, Samuele Baldasseroni, Stefano Fumagalli, Jack M. Guralnik, Maura Bonazinga, Francesca Cecchi, and **Giulio Masotti** 195 Item re-scaling of an Italian version of the Sickness Impact Profile: Effect of age and profession of the observers

Rajeev Gupta, H. Prakash, V. P. Gupta, and **K. D. Gupta** 203 Prevalence and determinants of coronary heart disease in a rural population of India

Hermann Brenner and **Olaf Gefeller** 211 Deriving more up-to-date estimates of long-term patient survival

Pharmacoepidemiology Report

R. Sift Carter, D. Ebner, D. Brenner, and **R. Bruppacher** 217 Use of topical NSAIDs in patients receiving systemic NSAID treatment: A pharmacy-based study in Germany

Second Thoughts

Jack E. Riggs 219 An epidemiological pitfall using mortality as a long-term outcome measure in therapeutic studies comparing ''age-matched'' groups

Letter to the Editors

Miquel Porta, Jaume Marrugat, and **Glòria Pérez** 221 Trends in cardiovascular mortality and the quality of vital statistics

Knud Juel 222 Response

Number 3

Commentaries

Samuel Shapiro 223 Is meta-analysis a valid approach to the evalution of small effects in observational studies?

Gustaaf P. Sevenhuysen and **Jan Trumble-Waddell** 231 A new perspective on quality of life

Original Articles

Elizabeth F. Juniper, Gordon H. Guyatt, David L. Streiner, and **Derek R. King** 233 Clinical impact versus factor analysis for quality of life questionnaire construction

James G. Wright and **Nancy L. Young** 239 A comparison of different indices of responsiveness

Joël Coste, Francis Guillemin, Jacques Pouchot, and **Jacques Fermanian** 241 Methodological approaches to shortening composite measurement scales

Michael W. Ogden, Walter T. Morgan, David L. Heavner, Riley A. Davis, and **Thomas J. Steichen** 253 National incidence of smoking and misclassification among the U.S. married female population

Gillian A. Hawker, Peter C. Coyte, James G. Wright, John E. Paul, and **Claire Bombardier** 265 Accuracy of administrative data for assessing outcomes after knee replacement surgery

W. J. M. J. Gorgels, Y. v. d. Graaf, M. A. Blankenstein, H. J. A. Collette, D. W. Erkelens, and **J. D. Banga** 275 Urinary sex hormone excretions in premenopausal women and coronary heart disease risk: A nested case-referent study in the DOM-cohort

Mary E. Northridge, George G. Rhoads, Daniel Wartenberg, and **Dawn Koffman** 283 The importance of histologic type on breast cancer survival

William K. Scott, Caroline A. Macera, Carol B. Cornman, and **Patricia A. Sharpe** 291 Functional health status as a predictor of mortality in men and women over 65

Kangmin Zhu, Robert S. Levine, Edward A. Brann, and **Marianna K. Baum** 297 The relationship of hepatitis history and pathological diagnosis of primary liver cancer

Søren Friis, Susanne Krüger Kjaer, Connie Stripp, and **Kim Overvad** 303 Reproducibility and relative validity of a self-administered semi-quantitative food frequency quesionnaire applied to younger women

Pharmacoepidemiology Report

Patrick Cherin, Alain Colvez, Gilles Deville de Periere, and **Daniel Sereni** 313 Risk of syncope in the elderly and consumption of drugs: A case-control study

Stephan F. Lanes, Brenda Birmann, Drusilla Raiford, and **Alexander M. Walker** 321 International trends in sales of inhaled fenoterol, all inhaled β-agonists, and asthma mortality, 1970–1992

René Leyva-F., Joaquina Erviti-E., Janine M. Ramsey, and **Nadine Gasman** 329 Medical drug utilization patterns for febrile patients in rural areas of Mexico

R. T. Ross and **Mary Cheang** 337 Common infectious diseases in a population with low multiple sclerosis and varicella occurrence

K. Furu, B. Straume, and **D. S. Thelle** 341 Legal drug use in a general population: Association with gender, morbidity, health care utilization, and lifestyle characteristics

A. D. McMahon, J. M. M. Evans, G. White, F. E. Murray, M. M. McGilchrist, D. G. McDevitt, and **T. M. MacDonald** 351 A cohort study (with re-sampled comparator groups) to measure the association between new NSAID prescribing and upper gastrointestinal hemorrhage and perforation

Marie-José Dealberto, Teresa Seeman, Gail J. McAvay, and **Lisa Berkman** 357 Factors related to current and subsequent psychotropic drug use in an elderly cohort

Letter to the Editor

Ross L. Barnhardt, Gerald van Belle, Steven D. Edland, and **Eric Larson** 365 Referral bias in Alzheimer's disease

Walter A. Rocca and **Emre Kokmen** 366 Response

Number 4

Original Articles

Bjarne Jansson, Lars Age Johansson, Måns Rosén, and **Leif Svanström** 367 National adaptations of the ICD rules for classification—a problem in the evaluation of cause-of-death trends

I. McDowell, B. Kristjansson, G. B. Hill, and **R. Hébert** 377 Community screening for dementia: The Mini Mental State Exam (MMSE) and Modified Mini-Mental State Exam (3MS) compared

Jeannette R. Ickovics and **Andrew W. Meisler** 385 Adherence in AIDS clinical trials: A framework for clinical research and clinical care

D. De Bacquer, G. De Backer, L. Braeckman, and **G. Baele** 393 Intra-individual variability of fibrinogen levels

D. R. Zucker, C. H. Schmid, M. W. McIntosh, R. B. D'Agostino, H. P. Selker, and **J. Lau** 401 Combining single patient (N-of-1) trials to estimate population treatment effects and to evaluate individual patient responses to treatment

Sarah McCue Horwitz, Alexandra Prados-Torres, Burton Singer, and **Martha Livingston Bruce** 411 The influence of psychological and social factors on accuracy of self-reported blood pressure

Dima Abi-Said, John F. Annegers, Deborah Combs-Cantrell, Rabih Suki, Ralph F. Frankowski, and **L. James Willmore** 419 A case-control evaluation of treatment efficacy: The example of magnesium sulfate prophylaxis against eclampsia in patients with preeclampsia

Michiko Yamada, F. Lennie Wong, Kazunori Kodama, Hideo Sasaki, Katsutaro Shimaoka, and **Michio Yamakido** 425 Longitudinal trends in total serum cholesterol levels in a Japanese cohort, 1958–1986

R. A. G. Winkens, J. A. Knottnerus, A. D. M. Kester, R. P. T. M. Grol, and **P. Pop** 435 Fitting a routine health-care activity into a randomized trial: An experiment possible without informed consent?

Mogens Groenvold, Marianne Carol Klee, Mirjam A. G. Sprangers, and **Neil K. Aaronson** 441 Validation of the EORTC QLQ-C30 quality of life questionnaire through combined qualitative and quantitative assessment of patient–observer agreement

Colleen A. McHorney, Stephen M. Haley, and **John E. Ware, Jr.** 451 Evaluation of the MOS SF-36 Physical Functioning Scale (PF-10): II. Comparison of relative precision using Likert and Rasch scoring methods

Luis Prieto, Jordi Alonso, Montse Ferrer, and **Josep M. Antó for the Quality of Life in COPD Study Group** 463 Are results of the SF-36 health survey and the Nottingham Health Profile similar?: A comparison in COPD patients

Bjarne K. Jacobsen, Steinar Nilssen, Ivar Heuch, and **Gunnar Kvåle** 475 Does age at natural menopause affect mortality from ischemic heart disease?

Pharmacoepidemiology Reports

Lindsay Edouard 481 On the determination of contraceptive prevalence using health care utilization data

Kirsten Rokstad, Jørund Straand, and **Per Fugelli** 485 General practitioners' drug prescribing practice and diagnoses for prescribing: The Møre & Romsdal prescription study

Second Thoughts

Elaine E. L. Wang, David Scheifele, Barbara J. Law, and **Noni E. MacDonald for the PICNIC Group of Investigators** 495 Pediatric Investigators Collaborative Network on Infections in Canada (PICNIC): The politics and positives of a cooperative study group

Letter to the Editor

Jacqueline Fawcett and **Lorraine Tulman** 499 Status versus ability in function

Number 5

Paul DiSilvestro, Jeffrey F. Peipert, Joseph W. Hogan, and **Cornelius O. Granai** 501 Prognostic value of clinical variables in ovarian cancer

L. Frova, R. Capocaccia, S. Giampaoli, and **A. Verdecchia** 507 Estimating population-based incidence and prevalence of major coronary events

Seppo Miilunpalo, Ilkka Vuori, Pekka Oja, Matti Pasanen, and **Helka Urponen** 517 Self-rated health status as a health measure: The predictive value of self-reported health status on the use of physician services and on mortality in the working-age population

A. F. de Bruin, J. P. M. Diederiks, L. P. de Witte, F. C. J. Stevens, and **H. Philipsen** 529 Assessing the responsiveness of a functional status measure: The Sickness Impact Profile versus the SIP68

Albertine J. Schuit, Evert G. Schouten, Klaas R. Westerterp, and **Wim H. M. Saris** 541 Validity of the Physical Activity Scale for the Elderly (PASE): According to energy expenditure assessed by the doubly labeled water method

Anne McTiernan, Mary Ann Gilligan, and **Carol Redmond** 547 Assessing individual risk for breast cancer: Risky business

Barbara G. Vickrey, Ron D. Hays, Barbara J. Genovese, Lawrence W. Myers, and **George W. Ellison** 557 Comparison of a generic to disease-targeted health-related quality-of-life measures for multiple sclerosis

Nancy R. Cook, Matthew W. Gillman, Bernard A. Rosner, James O. Taylor, and **Charles H. Hennekens** 571 Prediction of young adult blood pressure from childhood blood pressure, height, and weight

Kenneth Rockwood, Brenda Joyce, and **Paul Stolee** 581 Use of goal attainment scaling in measuring clinically important change in cognitive rehabilitation patients

James W. Davis, Philip D. Ross, Michael C. Nevitt, and **Richard D. Wasnich** 589 Incidence rates of falls among Japanese men and women living in Hawaii

F. Masson, J. Vecsey, L. R. Salmi, J. F. Dartigues, Ph. Erny, and **P. Maurette** 595 Disability and handicap 5 years after a head injury: A population-based study

David J. Ramsey, David C. Goff, Mary L. Wear, Darwin R. Labarthe, and **Milton Z. Nichaman** 603 Sex and ethnic differences in use of myocardial revascularization procedures in Mexican Americans and non-Hispanic whites: The Corpus Christi Heart Project

Ingemar Persson, Leif Bergkvist, Christina Lindgren, and **Jonathan Yuen** 611 Hormone replacement therapy and major risk factors for reproductive cancers, osteoporosis, and cardiovascular diseases: Evidence of confounding by exposure characteristics

Pharmacoepidemiology Report

Hong S. Lau, Anthonius de Boer, Karin S. Beuning, and **Arijan Porsius** 619 Validation of pharmacy records in drug exposure assessment

Second Thoughts

Carl C. Seltzer 627 "Conflicts of interest" and "political science"

Letter to the Editors

A. D. Tsakok 631 Comment on physical activity

Number 6

Commentary

Ofer Shpilberg, Janice S. Dorman, Robert E. Ferrell, Massimo Trucco, Avner Shahar, and **Lewis H. Kuller** 633 The next stage: Molecular epidemiology

Variance and Dissent

Miguel Delgado-Rodríguez, Ana Almaraz, and **Concepción Fariñas-Álvarez** 639 Presentation: Should the definition for the negative likelihood ratio be changed?

David L. Simel and **Donald R. Holleman, Jr.** 641 Dissent: Should the definition for the negative likelihood ratio be changed?

Miguel Delgado-Rodríguez, Ana Almaraz, and **Concepción Fariñas-Álvarez** 643 Response: RE: Simel and Holleman's dissent

Original Articles

Marilyn A. Winkleby, Henry A. Feldman, and **David M. Murray** 645 Joint analysis of three U.S. community intervention trials for reduction of cardiovascular disease risk

Edward J. Boyko, Jessie H. Ahroni, Denise Davignon, Victoria Stensel, Ronald L. Prigeon, and **Douglas G. Smith** 659 Diagnostic utility of the history and physical examination for peripheral vascular disease among patients with diabetes mellitus

Eric L. Hurwitz and **Hal Morgenstern** 669 Correlates of back problems and back-related disability in the United States

Heiner C. Bucher, Gordon H. Guyatt, Lauren E. Griffith, and **Stephen D. Walter** 683 The results of direct and indirect treatment comparisons in meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials

Philip Goldwasser and **Joseph Feldman** 693 Association of serum albumin and mortality risk

Penny Perkins, Ju Ruey-Jiuan Lee, Bonnie L. Kemp, and **James D. Cox** 705 Carcinoid tumors of the lung and family history of cancer

Nazeem Muhajarine, Cameron Mustard, Leslie L. Roos, T. Kue Young, and **Dale E. Gelskey** 711 Comparison of survey and physician claims data for detecting hypertension

Aage Tverdal 719 Cohort study of ethnic group and cardiovascular and total mortality over 15 years

Craig J. Newschaffer, Trudy L. Bush, and **Lynne T. Penberthy** 725 Comorbidity measurement in elderly female breast cancer patients with administrative and medical records data

Pharmacoepidemiology Report

Tjeerd van Staa, Lucien Abenhaim, and **Johanne Monette** 735 Rates of hypoglycemia in users of sulfonylureas

Letters to the Editors

Jack V. Tu and **C. David Naylor** 743 Clinical prediction rules

Jan T. M. van der Meer 745 Criteria for classifying endocarditis

Ingrid Spijkerman, Erik van de Ameijden, and **Roel Countinho** 745 Response

747 Erratum

Number 7

Variance and Dissent

Stephen Senn and **Frank Harrell** 749 Dissent: On wisdom after the event

Ralph I. Horwitz, Burton H. Singer, Robert W. Makuch, and **Catherine M. Viscoli** 753 Response: On reaching the tunnel at the end of the light

Original Articles

Theodora P. M. Vliet Vlieland, Aeilko H. Zwinderman, Ferdinand C. Breedveld, and **Johanna M. W. Hazes** 757 Measurement of morning stiffness in rheumatoid arthritis clinical trials

Thomas M. Gill, Christianna S. Williams, Carlos F. Mendes de Leon, and **Mary E. Tinetti** 765 The role of change in physical performance in determining risk for dependence in activities of daily living among nondisabled community-living elderly persons

Miguel Delgado-Rodríguez, Marcelino Medina-Cuadros, Aurora Bueno-Cavanillas, Gabriel Martínez-Gallego, Trinidad Dierssen, and **María Sillero-Arenas** 773 Comparison of two procedures to estimate the hospital stay attributable to nosocomial infection: Matched cohort study versus analysis of covariance of the total unmatched cohort

L. M. Harms, F. G. Schellevis, J. Th. M. van Eijk, A. J. M. Donker, and **L. M. Bouter** 779 Cardiovascular morbidity and mortality among hypertensive patients in general practice: The evaluation of long-term systematic management

Iqbal R. Bata, Brian J. Eastwood, Ronald D. Gregor, Judith R. Guernsey, Gerald A. Klassen, B. Ross MacKenzie, and **Hermann K. Wolf** 787 Decreasing mortality from acute myocardial infarctions: Effect of attack rates and case severity

Carl K. G. M. Moons, Gerrit-Anne van Es, Theo Stijnen, Annette A. A. Bak, Albert Hofman, Jan J. C. Jonker, J. Dik F. Habbema, and **Diederick E. Grobbee** 793 Efficiency optimization of the selection period in therapeutic trials

Michiel L. Bots, Paulus T. V. M. de Jong, Albert Hofman, and **Diederick E. Grobbee** 801 Left, right, near or far wall common carotid intima-media thickness measurements: Associations with cardiovascular disease and lower extremity arterial atherosclerosis

Alfredo Morabia, Tom Ten Have, and **J. Richard Landis** 809 Interaction fallacy

Kelly B. Zarnke, Mitchell A. H. Levine, and **Bernie J. O'Brien** 813 Cost-benefit analyses in the health-care literature: Don't judge a study by its label

Sue M. Marcus 823 Assessing non-consent bias with parallel randomized and nonrandomized clinical trials

William E. Cunningham, Hanif M. Rana, Martin F. Shapiro, and **Ron D. Hays** 829 Reliability and validity of self-report CD4 counts in persons hospitalized with HIV disease

François Curtin, Alfredo Morabia, Claude Pichard, and **Daniel O. Slosman** 837 Body mass index compared to dual-energy x-ray absorptiometry: Evidence for a spectrum bias

John B. Watson, Kristine Lee, Ronald Klein, Barbara E. K. Klein, and **David D. Koch** 845 Epidemiological evidence for the disruption of ionized calcium homeostasis in the elderly

Dawn P. Misra and **John L. Kiely** 851 The association between nulliparity and gestational hypertension

Pharmacoepidemiology Report

Erika M. Ebly, David B. Hogan, and **Tak S. Fung** 857 Potential adverse outcomes of psychotropic and narcotic drug use in Canadian seniors

Letters to the Editors

Renzo Rozzini, Piera Barbisoni, Giovanni B. Frisoni, and **Marco Trabucchi** 865 Albumin as a predictor of mortality in elderly patients

Nadine R. Sahyoun, Paul Jacques, Gerard Dallal, and **Robert Russell** 867 Response

Number 8

Original Articles

Geoffrey R. Norman, Paul Stratford, and **Glenn Regehr** 869 Methodological problems in the retrospective computation of responsiveness to change: The lesson of Cronbach

G. H. de Bock, F. W. Dekker, J. Stolk, M. P. Springer, J. Kievit, and **J. C. van Houwelingen** 881 Antimicrobial treatment in acute maxillary sinusitis: A meta-analysis

José A. Tapia Granados 891 On the terminology and dimensions of incidence

Steven P. Sedlis, Vincent J. Fisher, David Tice, Rick Esposito, Lori Madmon, and **Eric H. Steinberg** 899 Racial differences in performance of invasive cardiac procedures in a Department of Veterans Affairs Medical Center

Mario A. Cleves, Nena Sanchez, and **Mayumi Draheim** 903 Evaluation of two competing methods for calculating Charlson's comorbidity index when analyzing short-term mortality using administrative data

F. Ong, J. Hermans, E. M. Noordijk, W. de Kieviet, P. W. Wijermans, P. J. Seelen, S. Snijder, M. J. Oostindiër, and **J. C. Kluin-Nelemans** 909 Developing a population-based registry for patients with paraproteinemias or multiple myeloma

Edward L. Peterson, Christine C. Johnson, and **Dennis R. Ownby** 917 Use of urinary cotinine and questionnaires in the evaluation of infant exposure to tobacco smoke in epidemiologic studies

James R. Hebert, Ira S. Ockene, Thomas G. Hurley, Rose Luippold, Arnold D. Well, Morton G. Harmatz, and other members of the **Dietary Assessment Working Group of the Worcester Area Trial for Counseling in Hyperlipidemia (WATCH)** 925 Development and testing of a seven-day dietary recall

Ann Butler Nattinger, Timothy L. McAuliffe, and **Marilyn M. Schapira** 939 Generalizability of the surveillance, epidemiology, and end results registry population: Factors relevant to epidemiologic and health care research

M. C. de Bruyne, J. A. Kors, A. W. Hoes, D. A. C. M. Kruijssen, J. W. Deckers, M. Grosfeld, G. van Herpen, D. E. Grobbee, and **J. H. van Bemmel** 947 Diagnostic interpretation of electrocardiograms in population-based research: Computer program research physicians, or cardiologists?

Jerry H. Gurwitz, Susan C. Kalish, Rhonda L. Bohn, Robert J. Glynn, Mark Monane, Helen Mogun, and **Jerry Avorn** — 953 Thiazide diuretics and the initiation of anti-gout therapy

F. M. Cossa, S. Della Sala, M. Musicco, H. Spinnler, and **M. C. Ubezio** — 961 Comparison of two scoring systems of the mini-mental state examination as a screening test for dementia

Lars Lind, Einar Skarfors, Lars Berglund, Hans Lithell, and **Sverker Ljunghall** — 967 Serum calcium: A new, independent, prospective risk factor for myocardial infarction in middle-aged men followed for 18 years

Pharmacoepidemiology Report

Suzanne L. West, David A. Savitz, Gary Koch, Karen L. Sheff, Brian L. Strom, Harry A. Guess, and **Abraham G. Hartzema** — 975 Demographics, health behaviors, and past drug use as predictors of recall accuracy for previous prescription medication use

Number 9

Commentary

Richard Horton — 981 The unstable medical research paper

Original Articles

Bjørn O. Eriksen, Ivar S. Kristiansen, Erik Nord, Jan Fr. Pape, Sven M. Almdahl, Anne Hensrud, Steinar Jæger, Fred A. Mürer, Reidar Robertsen, and **Glen Thorsen** — 987 Does admission to a medical department improve patient life expectancy?

J. Villar, G. Piaggio, G. Carroli and **A. Donner** — 997 Factors affecting the comparability of meta-analyses and largest trials results in perinatology

G. Nijpels, C. Popp-Snijders, P. J. Kostense, L. M. Bouter, and **R. J. Heine** — 1003 Cardiovascular risk factors prior to the development of non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus in persons with impaired glucose tolerance: The Hoorn Study

Kyoko Imamura, Morag McKinnon, Robert Middleton, and **Nick Black** — 1011 Reliability of a comorbidity measure: The Index of Co-Existent Disease (ICED)

Monica Topp, Jens Langhoff-Roos, and **Peter Uldall** — 1017 Validation of a cerebral palsy register

Ben Schmand, Jan Smit, Jaap Lindeboom, Carolien Smits, Chris Hooijer, Cees Jonker, and **Betto Deelman** — 1025 Low education is a genuine risk factor for accelerated memory decline and dementia

Benjamin Mozes, Esther Shabtai, and **David Zucker** — 1035 Differences in quality of life among patients receiving dialysis replacement therapy at seven medical centers

C. Cobbaert, P. Mulder, J. Lindemans, and **H. Kesteloot** — 1045 Serum LP(a) levels in African Aboriginal Pygmies and Bantus, compared with Caucasian and Asian population samples

Anders Foldspang and **Søren Mommsen** — 1055 The International Continence Society (ICS) incontinence definition: Is the social and hygienic aspect appropriate for etiologic research?

Pharmacoepidemiology Report

D. P. Shackleton, R. G. J. Westendorp, D. G. A. Kasteleijn-Nolst Trenité, A. de Boer, and **R. M. C. Herings** — 1061 Dispensing epilepsy medication: A method of determining the frequency of symptomatic individuals with seizures

Number 10

Original Articles

J. P. Mackenbach, A. E. Kunst, H. Lautenbach, Y. B. Oei, and **F. Bijlsma** — 1069 Competing causes of death: A death certificate study

Samy Suissa and **Pierre Ernst** — 1079 Optical illusions from visual data analysis: Example of the New Zealand asthma mortality epidemic

John P. A. Ioannidis and **Joseph Lau** — 1089 The impact of high-risk patients on the results of clinical trials

Hermann Brenner, Volker Arndt, Dietrich Rothenbacher, Stephan Schuberth, Eckart Fraisse, and **Theodor M. Fliedner** 1099 Body weight, pre-existing disease, and all-cause mortality in a cohort of male employees in the German construction industry

Kai-Kuen Leung, Li-Yu Tang, and **Bee-Horng Lue** 1107 Self-rated health and mortality in Chinese institutional elderly persons

Victoria L. Holt, Diane P. Martin, and **James P. LoGerfo** 1117 Correlates and effect of non-response in a postpartum survey of obstetrical care quality

Jean-François Etter and **Thomas V. Perneger** 1123 Analysis of non-response bias in a mailed health survey

David A. Asch, M. Kathryn Jedrziewski, and **Nicholas A. Christakis** 1129 Response rates to mail surveys published in medical journals

Ming Wei, Caroline A. Macera, Carlton A. Hornung, and **Steven N. Blair** 1137 Changes in lipids associated with change in regular exercise in free-living men

Eugene Laska, Shang Lin, and **Morris Meisner** 1143 Estimating the size of a population from a single sample: Methodology and practical issues

Todd Q. Miller 1155 Statistical methods for describing temporal order in longitudinal research

Nobuo Yoshiike, Takeo Nakayama, Tetsuji Yokoyama, Heizo Tanaka, and **Darwin R. Labarthe** 1169 Quality control for blood pressure measurement in population studies: Shibata Children's Heart Study

Norbert Donner-Banzhoff, Yolanda Chan, John P. Szalai, and **John R. Hilditch** 1175 Low blood pressure associated with low mood: A red herring?

Second Thoughts

Truls Østbye, Bill Miller, and **Heather Keller** 1183 Throw that epidemiologist out of the emergency room! Using the television series *ER* as a vehicle for teaching methodologists about medical issues

Letters to the Editors

Gerry B. Hill 1187 P. C. A. Louis and the birth of clinical epidemiology

A. Morabia 1188 Response

Number 11

Original Articles

Corinne Hodgson 1189 How reliable is peer review? An examination of operating grant proposals simultaneously submitted to two similar peer review systems

Paul Froom, Jack Froom, and **Joseph Ribak** 1197 Asymptomatic microscopic hematuria—Is investigation necessary?

Petra Buettner, Claus Garbe, and **Irene Guggenmoos-Holzmann** 1201 Problems in defining cutoff points of continuous prognostic factors: Example of tumor thickness in primary cutaneous melanoma

Catherine Chock, Les Irwig, Geoffrey Berry, and **Paul Glasziou** 1211 Comparing dichotomous screening tests when individuals negative on both tests are not verified

Christopher H. Schmid, Ralph B. D'Agostino, John J. Griffith, Joni R. Beshansky, and **Harry P. Selker** 1219 A logistic regression model when some events precede treatment: The effect of thrombolytic therapy for acute myocardial infarction on the risk of cardiac arrest

Linda Rabenek, Pamela M. Hartigan, Iris W. Huang, Julianne Souchek, and **Nelda P. Wray** 1231 Predicting outcomes in HIV-infected veterans: I. Progression to AIDS

Linda Rabenek, Pamela M. Hartigan, Iris W. Huang, Julianne Souchek, and **Nelda P. Wray** 1241 Predicting outcomes in HIV-infected veterans: II. Survival after AIDS

Sally G. Haskell, Emily D. Richardson, and **Ralph I. Horwitz** — 1249 The effect of estrogen replacement therapy on cognitive function in women: A critical review of the literature

Mona Baumgarten, Renaldo N. Battista, Claire Infante-Rivard, James A. Hanley, Rubin Becker, Warren B. Bilker, and **Serge Gauthier** — 1265 Use of physician services among family caregivers of elderly persons with dementia

Katherine A. Riester, Peter Peduzzi, Theodore R. Holford, Richard T. Ellison III, and **Sam T. Donta** — 1273 Statistical evaluation of the role of *Helicobacter pylori* in stress gastritis: Applications of splines and bootstrapping to the logistic model

Donald A. Redelmeier and **Robert J. Tibshirani** — 1281 Interpretation and bias in case-crossover studies

Lixin Meng, Gertraud Maskarinec, and **James Lee** — 1289 Ethnicity and conditional breast cancer survival in Hawaii

Pharmacoepidemiology Report

Hortensia Reyes, Hector Guiscafre, Onofre Muñoz, Ricardo Perez-Cuevas, Homero Martinez, and **Gonzalo Gutierrez** — 1297 Antibiotic noncompliance and waste in upper respiratory infections and acute diarrhea

Second Thoughts

Joseph Herman — 1305 A strange addiction

Letters to the Editors

George Davey Smith and **Matthias Egger** — 1307 Quantification and the quest for medical certainty

Alvan R. Feinstein — 1307 Response

Paolo Vineis and **Alberto Rainoldi** — 1309 Neural networks and logistic regression: Analysis of a case-control study on myocardial infarction

Jack V. Tu — 1310 Response

Number 12

Original Articles

Gunver S. Kienle and **Helmut Kiene** — 1311 The powerful placebo effect: Fact or fiction?

Miguel García-Martín, Pablo Lardelli-Claret, Aurora Bueno-Cavanillas, Juan de Dios Luna-del-Castillo, Miguel Espigares-García, and **Ramón Gálvez-Vargas** — 1319 Proportion of hospital deaths associated with adverse events

Margaret Sullivan Pepe, Nicole Urban, Carolyn Rutter, and **Gary Longton** — 1327 Design of a study to improve accuracy in reading mammograms

Alison E. Field, David B. Herzog, Martin B. Keller, Jennifer West, Karin Nussbaum, and **Graham A. Colditz** — 1339 Distinguishing recovery from remission in a cohort of bulimic women: How should asymptomatic periods be described?

Carmen Martínez de Pancorbo, Fernando Carballo, Pedro Horcajo, Mercedes Aldeguer, Isabel de la Villa, Elva Nieto, María J Gaspar, and **Julio de la Morena** — 1347 Prevalence and associated factors for gallstone disease: Results of a population survey in Spain

Arthur J Hartz, Clare Guse, and **André Kajdacsy-Balla** — 1357 Identification of heavy drinkers using a combination of laboratory tests

Anthony J. Orencia, Martha L. Daviglus, Alan R. Dyer, Molly Walsh, Philip Greenland, and **Jeremiah Stamler** — 1369 One-hour postload plasma glucose and risks of fatal coronary heart disease and stroke among nondiabetic men and women: The Chicago Heart Association Detection Project in Industry (CHA) Study

M. Carolina Silva, Paula Coutinho, Carlos D. Pinheiro, José M. Neves, and **Pedro Serrano**

1377 Hereditary ataxias and spastic paraplegias: Methodological aspects of a prevelance study in Portugal

George R. Parkerson, Jr., J. Lloyd Michener, Kimberly S. H. Yarnall, and **W. Edward Hammond**

1385 Duke Case-Mix System (DUMIX) for ambulatory health care

Edwin D. Huff

1395 Comprehensive reliability assessment and comparison of quality indicators and their components

Index

1405 Author Index

Contents of Volume 50